

HIGH BLOOD PRESSURE (BP) DURING PREGNANCY





I AM PREGNANT, AM I AT RISK OF DEVELOPING HIGH BLOOD PRESSURE OR PRE-ECLAMPSIA?

YOU HAVE AN INCREASED RISK FOR DEVELOPING HIGH BP DURING PREGNANCY, IF YOU HAVE:

- Chronic hypertension
- 2 Kidney disease
- 3 High BP in past pregnancies
- 4 Autoimmune diseases
- 5 Overweight/obesity
- 6 Diabetes
- 7 A twin pregnancy
- 8 Older age (>40), or younger age (<20)



What are the long term complications of High BP in Pregnancy?

High BP in the future

Kidney disease

Heart disease

Stroke

Blood clots



WHAT ABOUT MY BABY?

If your baby was born too early or with a low birth weight (<2,5 kg), then your child may have an increased risk of developing hypertension at a young age.

Blood pressure needs to be checked before 3 years and there after at each visit by a health professional and at least once per year.



I WAS DIAGNOSED WITH HIGH BLOOD PRESSURE DURING PREGNANCY! WHAT TO DO?



IF YOU ARE BEFORE 20 WEEKS OF GESTATION:

- Measure your BP regularly and keep your BP below 140/ 90 mmHg
- Take a calcium supplement if your intake is low
- 3 Visit your doctor to see if you need medication treatment



IF YOU ARE AFTER 20 WEEKS OF GESTATION:

- Measure your BP regularly and keep it below 140/90 mmHg.
- Make sure to visit your clinic to have your urine monitored for protein and look for heart, kidney and liver disease.
- You may get a diagnosis of "preeclampsia", which is high BP & protein in urine.
- 4 Visit your obstetrician or cardiologist to see if you need medication treatment

RECOVERY AFTER HYPERTENSION IN PREGNANCY

WHAT CAN I DO TO PREVENT MYSELF FROM HAVING THESE COMPLICATIONS?



Regular exercise



Eat a healthy balanced diet



Do not drink too much alcohol



Keep to a healthy weight for your height



Avoid smoking



Have your blood pressure, kidney function and cholesterol checked at least once a year

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